

# Army Social Media: harnessing the power of networked communications

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• What IS social media?





# The glossary

## **Social Networking:**

Facebook



- MySpace
- Friendster

### **Content sharing:**

- -You Tube
- -Flickr



- -Vimeo
- -Photobucket

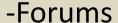


## Collaborating/ knowledge

sharing:

-Wikis





-Podcasts





## **Blogging:**

- -Blogger
- -Wordpress
- -Tumblr
- -Twitter (micro-blogging)





## What's in a NUMBER?

Over **80 percent** of Americans use social media tools and Web sites monthly

Social networking is now the  $\pmb{\#1}$  activity on the web

Twitter: 54 Million users

Facebook: 400 million users

You Tube: 924 million unique visitors each year



- American teens sent an average of 3,146 texts a month in 2009
- That's 10 text messages
   per hour they are not in
   school or sleeping,
   according to research by
   The Nielsen Company.





# A Wikipedia entry entitled "Fort Hood shooting" was up within 2 hours

# **Fort Hood**

Social Media became a key place to correct the record and provide information. Fort Hood was the most blogged and tweeted about topic of the week



## facebook

Updates were posted to the Army's Twitter and Facebook accounts, resulting in over 20,000 responses and interactions.

# Online support follows Hood shootings

Staff report

Posted : Friday Nov 6, 2009 19:17:02 EST

A flood of support is hitting the Army's social media sites in the wake of the shootings at Fort Hood, Texas.

"My prayers go out to the family and friends of the fallen heroes. It's time we remember to pray for all our soldiers regardless of where they are," one person wrote on the Army's Facebook page.

Another posted: "As a soldier, it's like losing part of your family. Hove the U.S. Army and this will be resolved. Pray for the wounded and killed. I thank them for their service, hoosh."

#### SHARE YOUR MESSAGE:

Facebook

Twitter

Military Times forum



# **Policy**

# Education vs.

We need to educate our Soldiers about the appropriate use of social networking sites

# Regulation

The two policies that apply to social networking today are Operations Security, and the Uniform Code of Military Justice



## **DTM 09-026**

- The Department of Defense Policy on social networking:
  - NIPRNET configured to allow access to social media
  - Restrictions should be temporary and commensurate with risk
  - Agencies outside of public affairs may use social media in an official capacity, but must coordinate with public affairs/operations security staff



## Social Media across DoD

Services Social Media Comparison	Army	Marines	Air Force	Coast Guard	Navy	DoD
Facebook	185,689	267,770	36,798	9,257	88,243	15,210
	<u>fans</u>	<u>fans</u>	<u>fans</u>	<u>fans</u>	<u>fans</u>	<u>fans</u>
You Tube	189,361	19,907	82,241	261,035	13,034	19,995
	<u>channel</u>	<u>channel</u>	<u>channel</u>	<u>channel</u>	<u>channel</u>	<u>channel</u>
	<u>views</u>	<u>Views</u>	<u>views</u>	<u>views</u>	<u>views</u>	<u>views</u>
Flickr	5,016 <u>images</u>	1,112 (Marine Corps News) images	1,397 <u>images</u>	719 <u>images</u>	3,006 images	1,767 <u>images</u>
Twitter	25,571	7,927	8,369	7,185	9,248	4,279
	followers	followers	followers	<u>followers</u>	followers	followers

9/1/2011 As of 22 Feb 2010

# Blogging

HTTP://ARMYLIVE DODLIVE MIL

#### How would you improve Army training?

"We're just not there yet."

tiveets

f Share

As the Army's chief evangelist for social media, this is a response I get pretty often. Typically from organizations or individuals at the mid-to-senior level, or folks who have been doing their job for a long time. They're willing to recognize the importance of social media, see the opportunities, but somehow also see themselves as a few steps away from the final cliff they think they need to jump off to start using new tools and tactics like social media.

It's a response I received while trying to encourage social media at the Boring Army Class I find myself in this week. Now, if you've been in or around the Army for any point of time you'll understand what I'm talking about. The U.S. Army truly is the best trained Army in the world. Sometimes in spite of ourselves.

In addition to having amazing, hands-on training and some of the best cadre and leaders you can find, we also have a finely tuned teaching technique that is particularly prevalent around the Pentagon - I call it "teaching to the break." It's when some instructor feeds you PowerPoint from a fire hose for an hour and then asks for questions. Now, you know that right behind questions is a break. So, you know no one is dumb enough to ask any questions. And if they do, they'll be harassed by their fellow students later.

It's a teaching technique that has its merits - it exists for a reason. PowerPoint is a great teaching tool and when navigating certain topics and themes it can be a great way to provide information. But the technique of "teaching to the break" is one that is just screaming for some kind of social media/collaborative tools innovation.

One thing that I've noted in college classrooms and even within classrooms at the U.S. Military Academy is the use of chat functions during classroom time. Students are able to trade notes, questions and discussion points during class - all while the instructor stands at the front of the room and lectures (most likely using PowerPoint). For digital natives, it keeps them connected and allows the experiences and knowledge in the room to play a roll that's particularly crucial for our military, where lessons learned often come from colleagues. College students are texting in class anyway - why not encourage them to engage on the topics of discussion?

A blog is a conversational web site, typically offering news or opinion on a certain topic.

Blogs should be written conversationally, and should be short – think op-ed length and e-mail tone.

Determine how you're already being talked about in the blogosphere before you engage yourself.

**TRADOC Blog** 

**AAFES Blog** 



TRADOC Uses the Army Live blog platform, a free service available to all commands interested in blogging.

Posts from across AAFES; links to other social media products.

#### U.S. Army Blog Roll

17FiB Live

1st Heavy Brigade Combat Team, 2nd Infantry Division

3rd Heavy Brigade Combat Team

4th Brigade, 1st Armored Division

Army & Air Force Exchange Service

Army Enterprise (AKO Blog)

Army Medical Corps Post

Army Technology Live

Army Wounded Warrior Program (AW2)

Combined Arms Center Blog Library

Commander U.S. Army Pacific

Task Force Mountain

The TRICARE blog

TRADOC Live

U.S. Army Accessions Command

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

U.S. Army Green Force Blog (AKO Blog)

U.S. Army Reserve

U.S. Army ROTC

U.S. Army Surgeon General's Blog Walter Reed Army Medical Center

Year of the NCO blog

# Twitter www.twitter.com





twitter

Twitter is a microblogging tool that updates in 140 characters or less.



Crain McKinley

Our 3 MSCs serving in the Human Resources cmd advance part at Ft Knox are ensuring all is in order for HRC's 2010 move from VA and MO to KY.



I just saw a lightweight Soldier headset radio without cables at the Thales booth at the AUSA Convention - Very Cool!!

Martin Dempsey

GEN Martin Dempsey

7:43 AM Oct 6th from web

twitter



9/37 AM Oct 8th from web

Updates are referred to as

"Tweets."



# Twitter as an FRG outreach tool



Great visit today by Rendcomb College. BIG NEWS, Rendcomb is offering a free full time education to our 4 year olds.

5:30 AM Feb 12th from Web



The U.S. contingent of HQ ARRC is implementing the use of Twitter as a tool to keep FRG members informed of key events and activities and to establish a system by which information can be quickly disseminated and "pulled" by FRG members as required. The intent is to make the FRG Twitter site a real-time info exchange page with data file postings to the US National page on the JHQ ARRC website.

## YouTube - video sharing

WWW.YOUTUBE.COM

- YouTube is the #1 most popular videosharing Web site
- Watch, comment and share video clips
- You Tube is the 2<sup>nd</sup> largest search engine, next to Google.

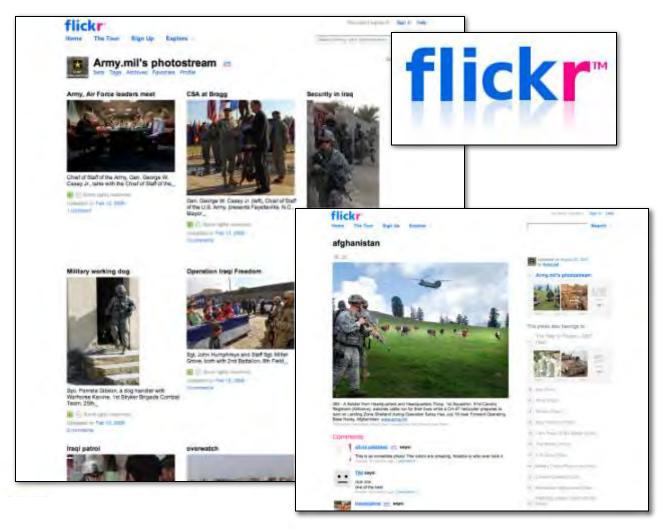




Chief of Staff of the Army, Gen. George Casey spends a few minutes in an informal video chat with Soldiers. Gen. Casey has done nearly two dozen episodes, labeled, "Chief Cams."

## Flickr - photo sharing

WWW.FLICKR.COM



- Flickr is an online photo management sharing application
- •A community of about 5,762 photos uploaded per minute
- View, comment, favorite, share and upload your photos
- •Allows individuals to use and share official U.S. Army images

## Facebook- connect & share

WWW.FACEBOOK.COM/USARMY

# More than 400 million active users

Average user spends more than **55 minutes per day** on Facebook

## Largest demographic:

18-24

## Fastest growing demographic:

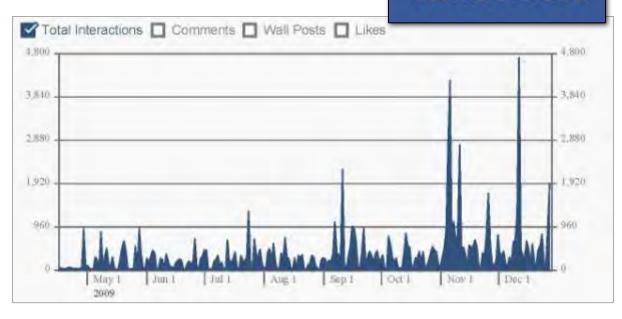
35-54





## facebook.

Interactions (comments, wall posts, and "likes" to posts) have grown from an average of 1,000-1,500 per week to 3,000-4,000 per week



- 121,287 = Total Fans on Jan 1
- Male = 54% Female = 46%

#### **Top Cities**

Chicago 3,549 Atlanta 3,231 Dallas 2,722

#### **Top Countries**

United States 104,600 Canada 3,176 Germany 1,320 United Kingdom 1,216

#### Age demographics:

13-17 14%

18-24 29%

25-34 24%

35-44 19%

45-54 9%

55+ 4%

## **Social Media for Command Information**





## Talk to your family

Educate your spouse and family members on OPSEC, and PII.

Basic tips for social media include:

- -Don't friend anyone you don't know on Facebook or social networking platforms
- -Don't post deployment information, when you're going on vacation or when your spouse/parent will be away.
- -Know how to set your privacy settings, and use them.





## Resources

- U.S. Army on slide share: <u>www.slideshare.net/USArmySocialMedia</u>
- OPSEC family portal on AKO:
   <a href="https://www.us.army.mil/suite/page/594109">https://www.us.army.mil/suite/page/594109</a>
- CGSC social media 101 video series: <a href="http://www.youtube.com/user/USArmyCGSC">http://www.youtube.com/user/USArmyCGSC</a>



# What we're doing and why

- 1. Be present and relevant
- 2. <u>Adapt our culture</u> to accept social media as an enduring and effective source of information and place to communicate (access at work, real time, broad involvement at all levels).
- 3. Integrate social media into our training and education programs:
  - DINFOS, CGSC, SSC, SMA, PCC, EXCOM
  - Officer and NCO education system
  - Unit level training and <u>education</u> for Soldiers
- 4. Establish the institutional organizations and <u>resourcing</u> to sustain our effort and compete at meaningful speeds and scales.